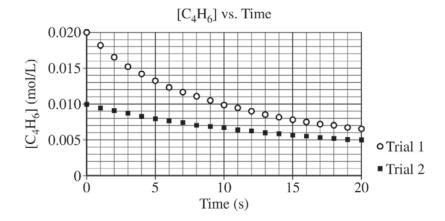
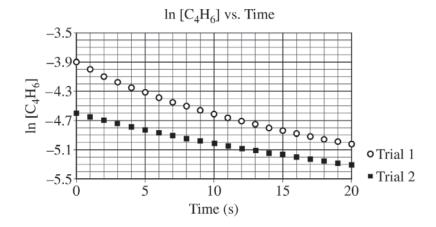
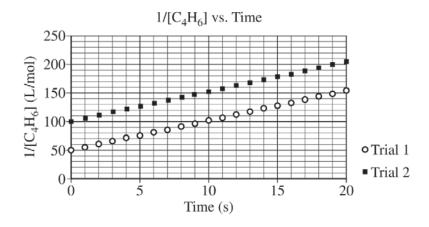
2016 AP® CHEMISTRY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

$$2 C_4 H_6(g) \rightarrow C_8 H_{12}(g)$$

5. At high temperatures the compound C_4H_6 (1,3-butadiene) reacts according to the equation above. The rate of the reaction was studied at 625 K in a rigid reaction vessel. Two different trials, each with a different starting concentration, were carried out. The data were plotted in three different ways, as shown below.







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- (a) For trial 1, calculate the initial pressure, in atm, in the vessel at 625 K. Assume that initially all the gas present in the vessel is C_4H_6 .
- (b) Use the data plotted in the graphs to determine the order of the reaction with respect to C_4H_6 .
- (c) The initial rate of the reaction in trial 1 is $0.0010 \text{ mol/}(L \cdot s)$. Calculate the rate constant, k, for the reaction at 625 K.